## ARKEMA



15 May 2024



## 2023 Review

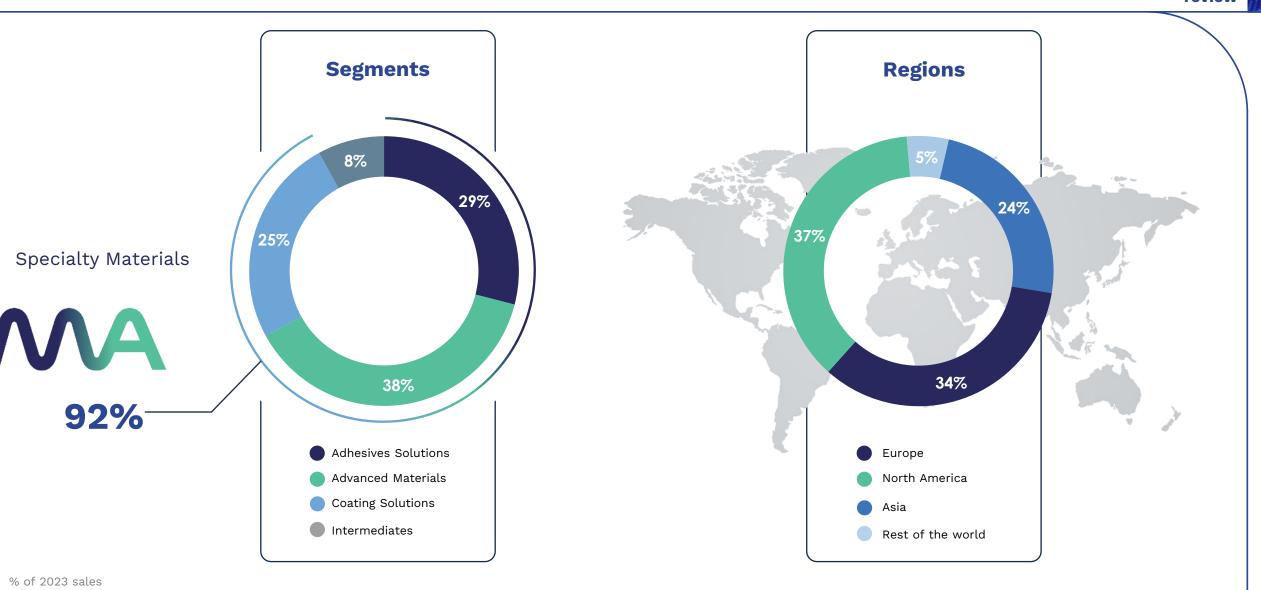
2024 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING



2023 figures

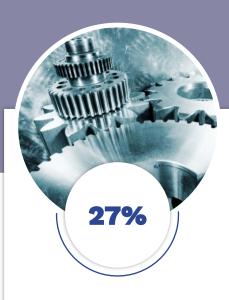
#### An activity structured around 3 specialty segments with a balanced geographical footprint

2023 review

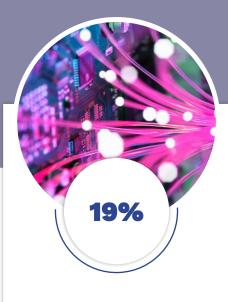




Building and construction



General industry



Consumer goods and electronics



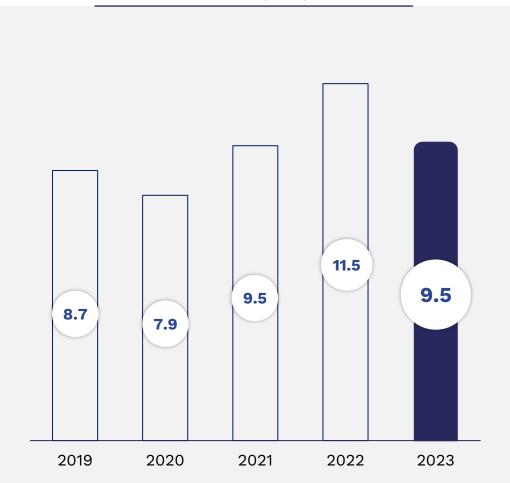
Water, health and nutrition



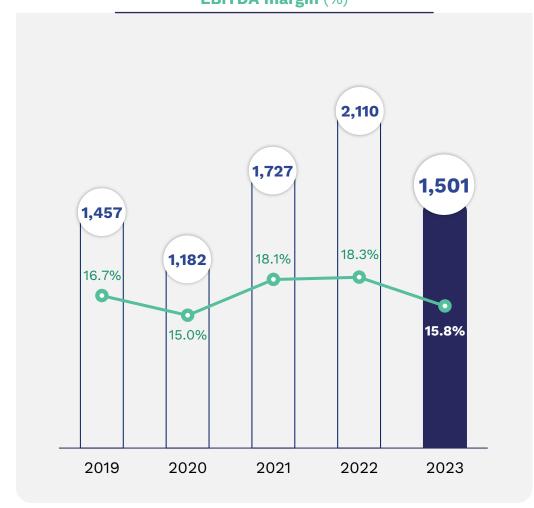
Transportation and energy

2023 review





#### **EBITDA** (€m) **EBITDA** margin (%)



#### CSR achievements recognized by non-financial rating agencies

2023 review





#### Improved to A-

for Climate change

**B** for Water security





Inclusion in the

CAC® SBT 1.5°

Index created in 2023

Maintained in

CAC 40<sup>®</sup> ESG

#### ecovadis

Among **top 4%** of the sector



1st decile (global)



Rating A

Safety at the heart of our actions

0.9

Accidents per million hours worked (TRIR)

Target **0.8** in 2030

2.8

Process safety events per million hours worked (PSER)

Target 2.0 in 2030



· 29%

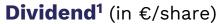
Women in senior management and executive positions

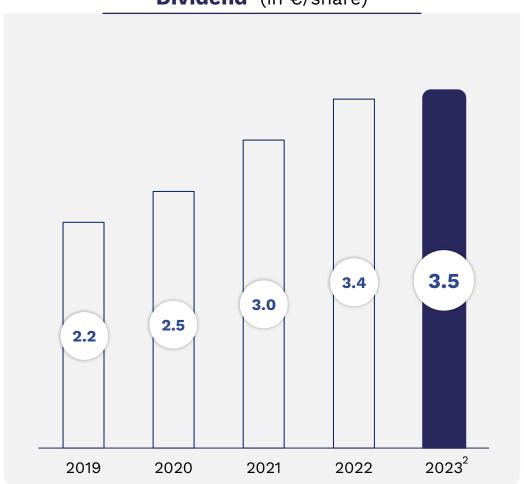
Target **30%** in 2030

40%

Non-French in senior management and executive positions

Target **50%** in 2030



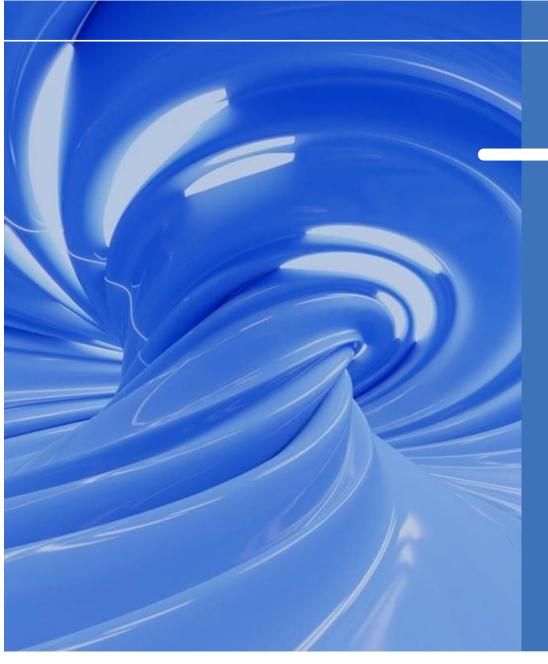


- 1. Dividend allocated for the fiscal year
- 2. Proposal submitted to the vote of today's annual general meeting

Payout ratio of **40%** for fiscal year 2023

+ 12% on average per year over 2019-23 period

In line with the Group's ambition to progressively increase the dividend



## 2023 highlights

2024 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

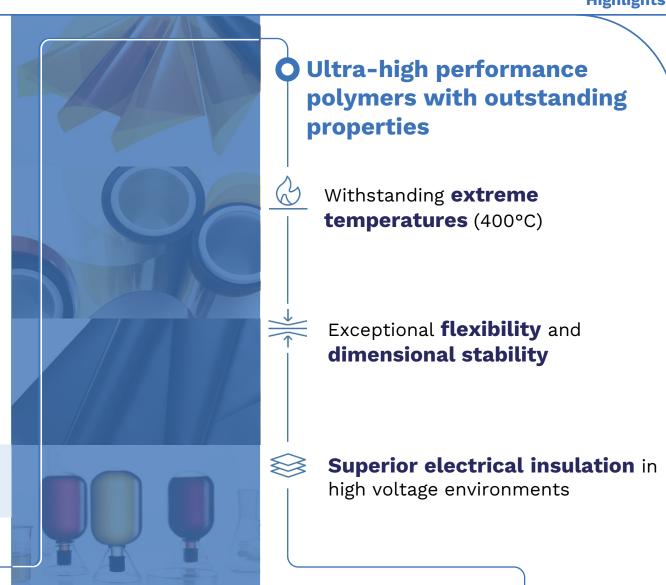
## Global leader in polyimide films

Attractive markets of consumer electronics and electric vehicles

**320** employees

2 production sites and 2 R&D centres in South Korea

€728m enterprise value for the 54% stake



#### Strengthening of Adhesive Solutions with two bolt-on acquistions

2023 Highlights



#### Important progress in the batteries of today and tomorrow

2023 Highlights



## Launch of the INCELLION™ range

Expansion of the range of solutions for current and new generation batteries

Acrylic solutions with low VOC emissions to complement PVDF Kynar® separators

Agreement signed on 17 April 2024 for the acquisition of a 78% stake in Proionic



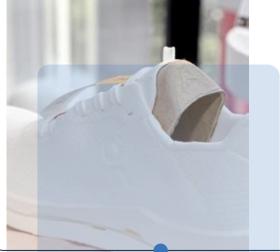
### **Bio-based** adhesives

New range of pressure sensitive adhesives containing up to 90% of bio-based material

#### **Recycled Elium®**

Use of **recycled Elium**® for the production of a 2<sup>nd</sup> wind turbine blade by the ZEBRA consortium





#### 2023 ICIS prize

"Best innovation from a large company" for the entirely recyclable shoe in partnership with ON

## Solar Impulse Efficient Solution label

Awarded to the PA11 range, which joins the #1000solutions portfolio of the Solar Impulse foundation, aimed at promoting sustainable solutions



#### **Complete solutions for 3D printing**

Launch of Easy3D, an online ondemand additive manufacturing platform:

- Selection of the ideal material
- Ordering of parts online from Arkema suppliers
- Partnership with HP for the development of powders for 3D printing (PA11, PA12)
- HP's Multi Jet Fusion technology, the market's most competitive 3D printing solution



#### **Partnership with Hexcel** in aeronautics

Manufacture of a first aeronautical structure in thermoplastic composite

Materials developed

using PEKK Kepstan® resin

7<sup>th</sup> year of the Pragati program for **sustainable** castor **farming** in India



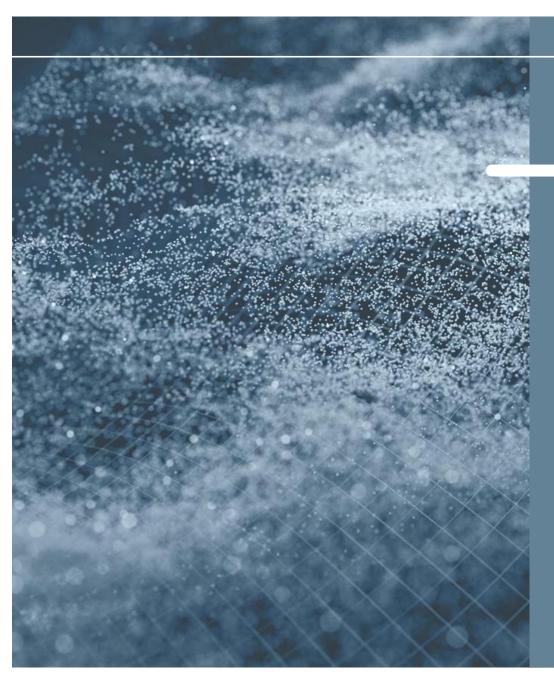
Arkema, **patron** of the **Théâtre des Champs-Elysées**, brings thousands of children to the opera

Partnership with
Habitat for Humanity
in Philadelphia,
for decent homes for
people from disadvantaged
backgrounds





Strengthening of the commitment for the Cgénial foundation, for the **promotion of science** among middle and high school students



## 2023 financial performance

2024 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING Sales

€9,514m

- 17.7% vs 2022

**€1,501m** • **15.8% EBITDA margin** 





Adjusted net income

€653m

€8.75 per share

Net debt<sup>1</sup>

€2,930m

1.95x 2023 EBITDA

Including hybrid bonds

#### Adhesive Solutions (29% of Group sales)

2023 financial performance

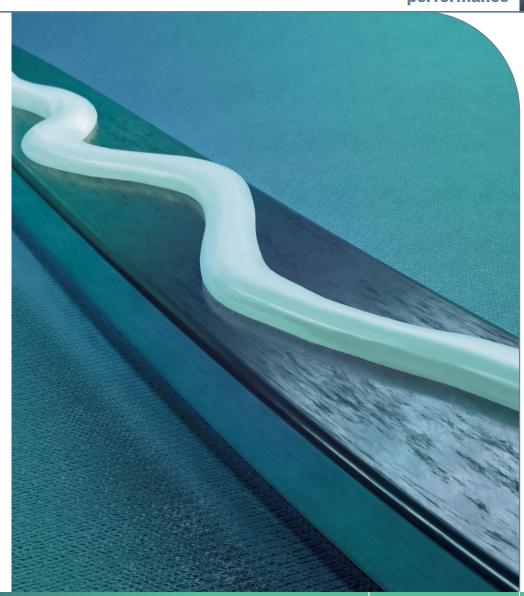
in €m	2023	2022	Change
Sales	2,714	2,898	- 6.3%
EBITDA	380	366	+ 3.8%
EBITDA margin	14.0%	12.6%	

Environment of weak underlying demand, amplified by destocking which subsided in the 2<sup>nd</sup> half

Dynamic selling price management in an evolving raw materials environment

Benefit of the progressive integration of Ashland's adhesives

Marked EBITDA growth in the 2<sup>nd</sup> half and significant increase in the EBITDA margin reaching 14% in the year



#### Advanced Materials (38% of Group sales)

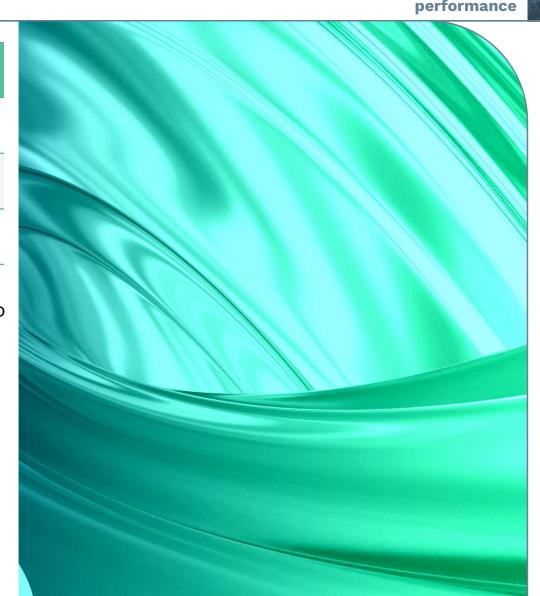
2023 financial performance

in €m	2023	2022	Change
Sales	3,562	4,341	- 17.9%
EBITDA	666	941	- 29.2%
EBITDA margin	18.7%	21.7%	

Overall lower demand and destocking, with business areas linked to new energies and bio-based and recycled solutions resisting better

PVDF impacted by the normalization of prices in batteries in China

EBITDA lower relative to the particularly high comparison base of the prior year but resilient EBITDA margin, supported by the progress of Performance Additives



#### Coating Solutions (25% of Group sales)

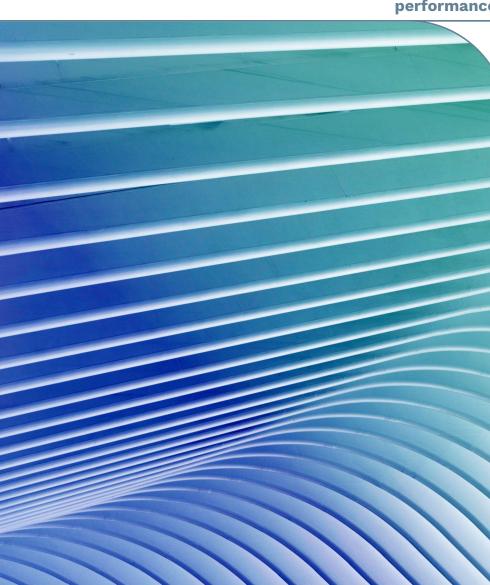
2023 financial performance

in €m	2023	2022	Change
Sales	2,402	3,250	- 26.1%
EBITDA	327	593	- 44.9%
EBITDA margin	13.6%	18.2%	

Progressive normalization of market conditions in upstream acrylics after an exceptional 2022

Weak demand and destocking in decorative paints and industrial markets

O EBITDA lower overall, and EBITDA margin at 13.6%, supported notably by an improving downstream product mix and dynamic price management

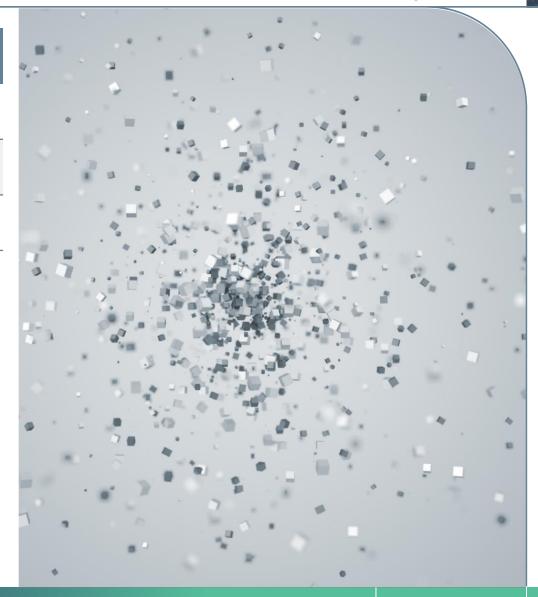


in €m	2023	2022	Change
Sales	797	1 020	- 21.9%
EBITDA	213	306	- 30.4%
EBITDA margin	26.7%	30.0%	

Good performance from refrigerant gases in Europe and the United States

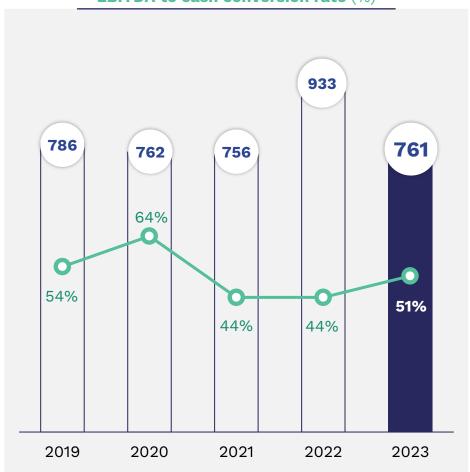
Much less favorable market conditions than in 2022 in acrylics in Asia

EBITDA margin remains at a very good level at 26.7%



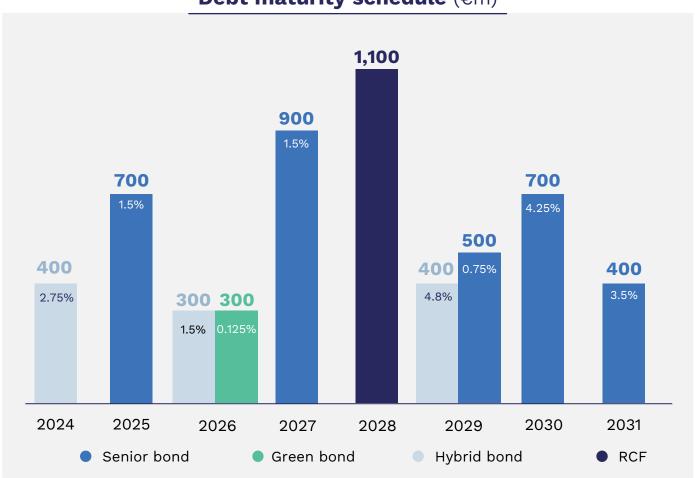
#### **Recurring cash flow** (€m)

**EBITDA** to cash conversion rate (%)



- O EBITDA to cash conversion rate 50.7%
  - above the target of 40%
- O Strict working capital management
  - **13.1%** of sales at end December 2023 (excluding PIAM)
- O Capital expenditure under control €634m

#### **Debt maturity schedule** (€m)



- O Refinancing of the €1,100m senior bond in 2023 and of the €400m hybrid bond in March 2024
- Average maturity (excluding hybrids)
   4 years (at end-Q1 2024)
- O RCF
  3 CSR criteria taken into account in the Group's objectives
- O Solid financial rating
  Baa1 stable outlook (Moody's)
  BBB+ positive outlook (S&P)

Sales

€2,341m

- 7.3% vs Q1 2023

**EBITDA** 

€350m

15.0% EBITDA margin

Adjusted net income

€138m

€1.84 per share

Net debt<sup>1</sup>

€3,063m

~2x last-twelve-month EBITDA

#### 2024 OUTLOOK

- The macroeconomic context remains marked by a lack of visibility without clear signs of a rebound in demand
- Second-quarter 2024 EBITDA is expected to be slightly higher relative to Q2'2023
- In 2024, the Group will benefit in particular from its innovation dynamic, from the contribution of its major industrial projects estimated at around €60 million to €70 million in EBITDA and from the integration of PIAM
- Arkema aims to achieve in 2024 a higher EBITDA, estimated at €1.5 billion to €1.7 billion depending on the level of recovery in demand, and with seasonality more weighted to the second half of the year

- Approval of the Company's and consolidated financial statements for 2023 (1st and 2nd resolutions)
- Renewal of the share buyback authorization: 2024 program (13th resolution)
  - Ceiling: 10% of the Company's share capital for a maximum purchase price set at €140 per share
- Duration : 18 months
- Renewal of the delegations of authority to the Board to carry out a capital increase
- **♦ With preferential subscription rights** (14<sup>th</sup> resolution)
  - Ceiling: 50% of the Company's share capital
  - Without preferential subscription rights with priority period (15th resolution)
  - Ceiling: 10% du capital de la Société
  - Without preferential subscription rights by means of private placement or contribution in kind (16th and 18th resolutions)
  - Ceiling: 10% of the Company's share capital
- Global ceilings: 50% of the Company's share capital and 10% of the Company's share capital increases without PSR (20<sup>th</sup> resolution)
- Duration : 26 months
- Cannot be used during a takeover bid for the Company's shares

- Renewal of the delegation of authority to the Board to carry out capital increases reserved for members of a company savings plan without PSR (21<sup>th</sup> resolution)
- Ceiling: €13,500,000 (i.e. less than 2% of the Company's share capital on the date of the general meeting)
- Issue price of the shares : average price of the Arkema share in the Euronext Paris market during the twenty (20) trading days preceding the day of the decision setting the opening date of the subscription, minus a discount
- Duration : 26 months
- Appointment de KPMG Audit as statutory auditor responsible for certifying sustainability disclosures (11<sup>th</sup> resolution)
- Term of office expiring at the close of the annual general meeting to be called in 2026 to approve the financial statements for the year ending 31 December 2025
- Appointment of Mazars & Associés as statutory auditor responsible for certifying sustainability disclosures (12<sup>th</sup> resolution)
  - Term of office expiring at the close of the annual general meeting to be called in 2027 to approve the financial statements for the year ending 31 December 2026



## Strategy and ambition

2024 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

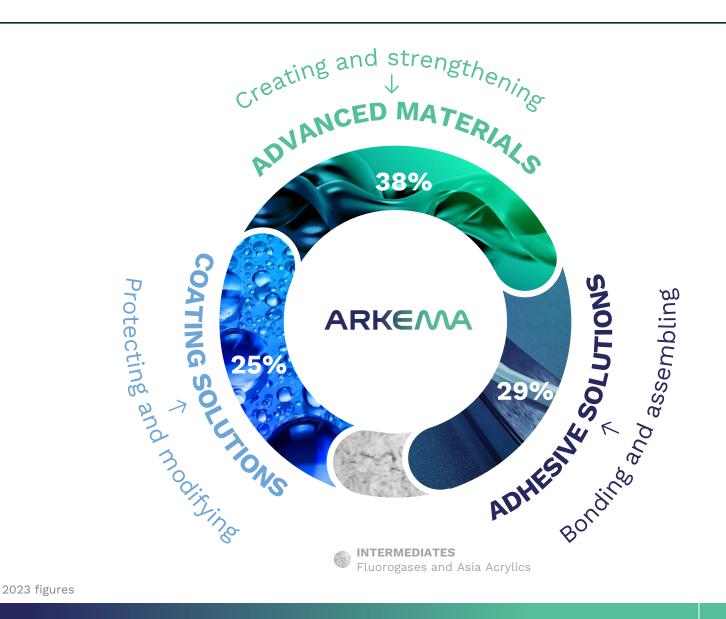


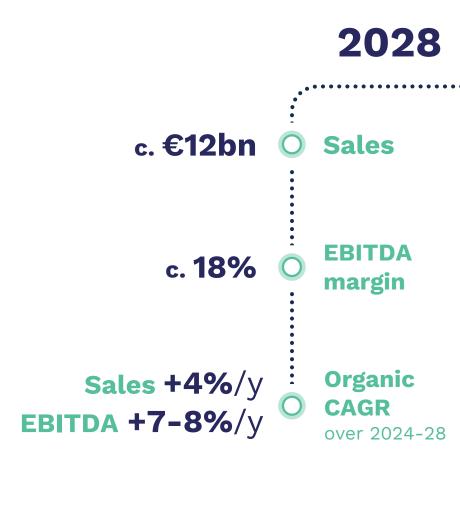
# INNOVATIVE **NATERIALS**FOR A SUSTAINABLE WORLD

"Be the Specialty Materials leader, offering the most innovative and sustainable solutions to address our customers' current and future challenges"

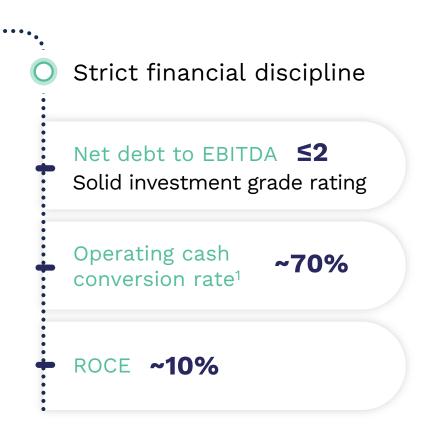
#### These capabilities define our 3 Specialty Materials segments







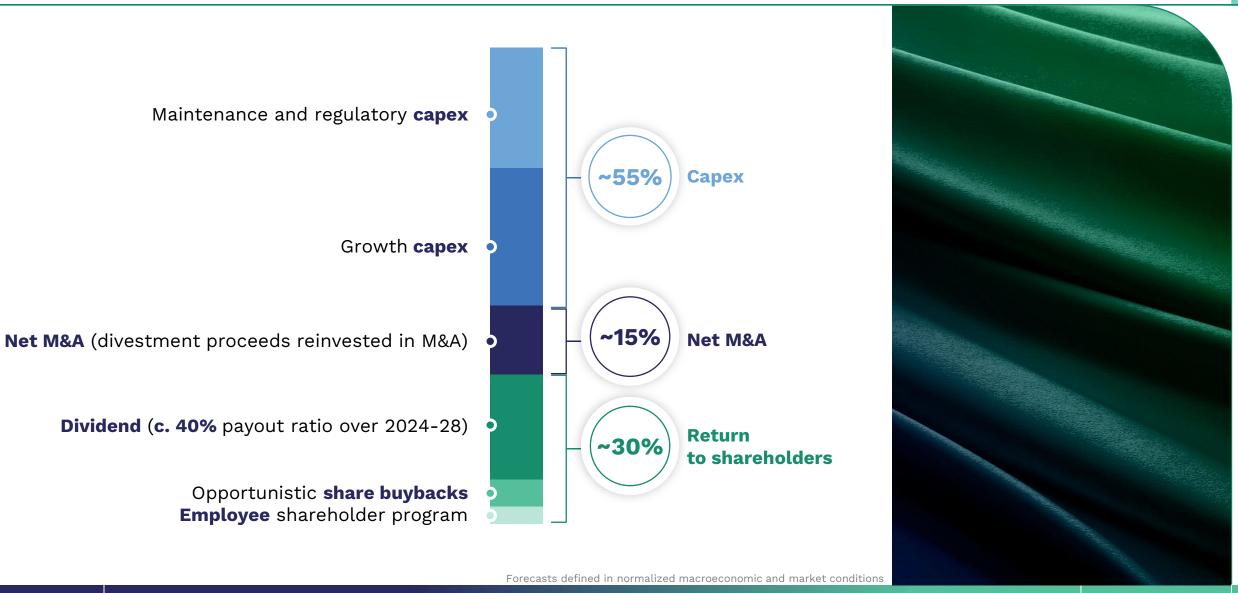




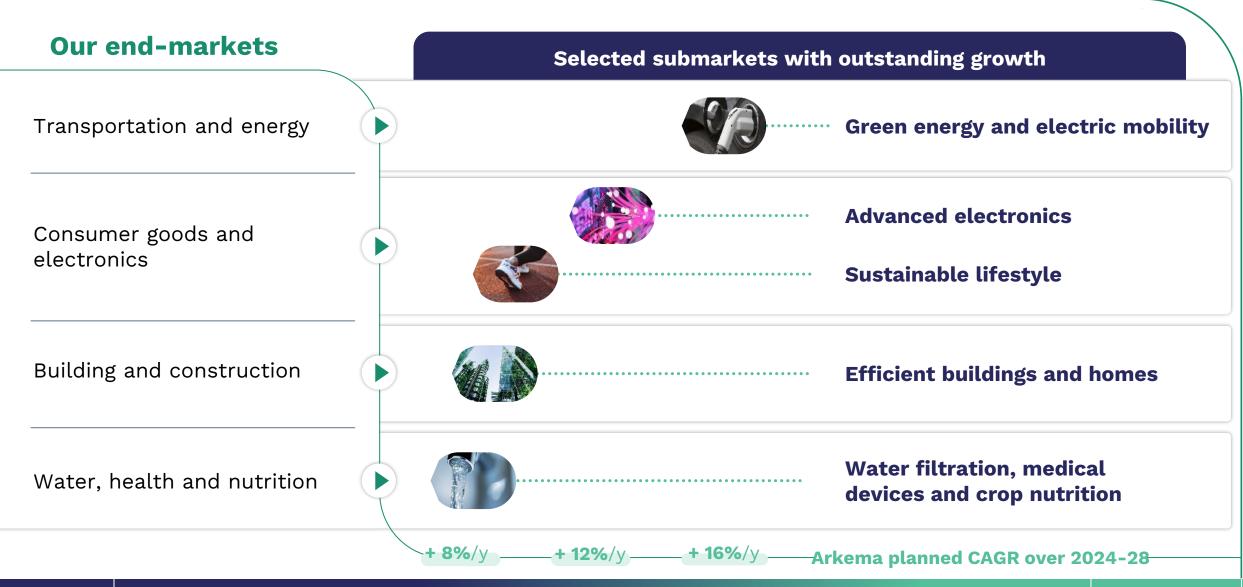
1. Free cash flow before capex (intangible assets and property, plant and equipment additions) divided by EBITDA

Forecasts defined in normalized macroeconomic and market conditions

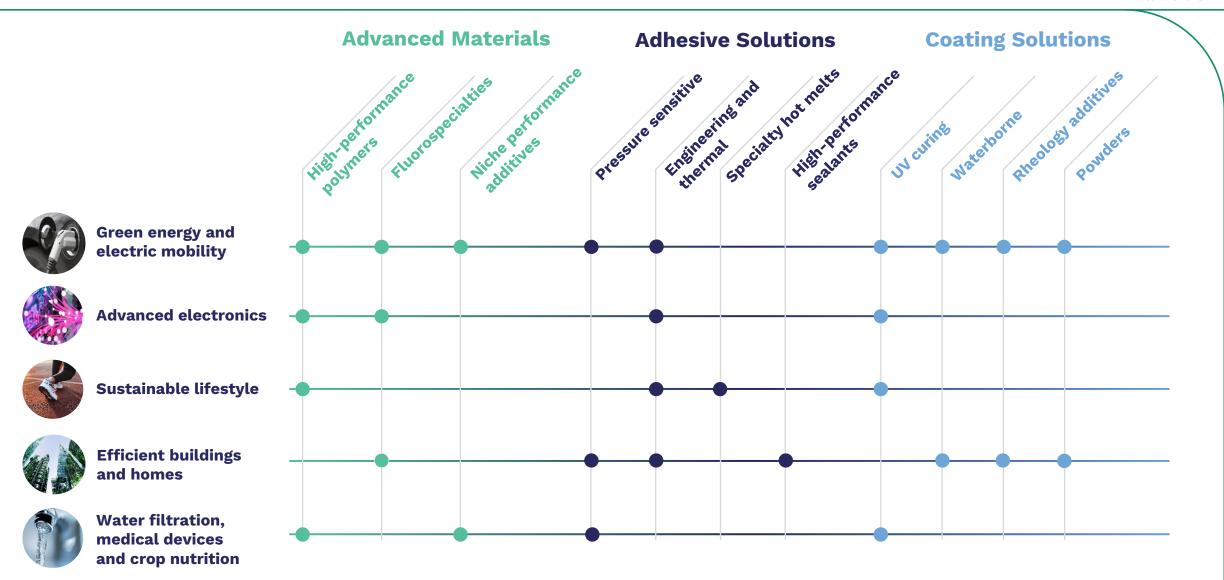
## Capital allocation will be value driven and attractive for our shareholders



## We identified 5 key submarkets with superior growth driven by sustainable megatrends



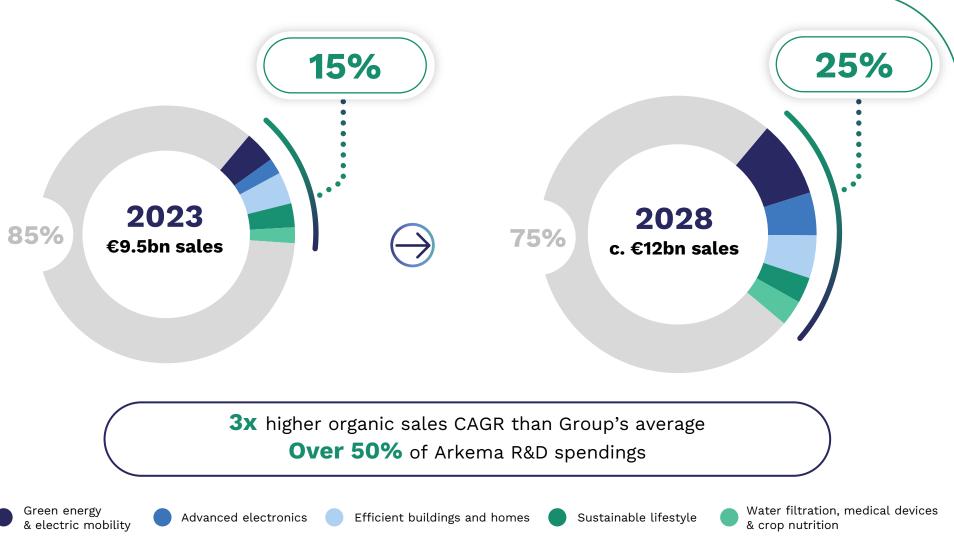
## With these differentiated technologies, we are uniquely positioned to serve the key identified submarkets



#### This combination of technologies x submarkets will accelerate our growth

Strategy and ambition





Forecasts defined in normalized macroeconomic and market conditions

#### Recent capex supporting Arkema's ambition

Strategy and ambition



**Expansions** (China, France)

Batteries, semicon



#### **UV** curing resins

**Doubling capacity** (China)

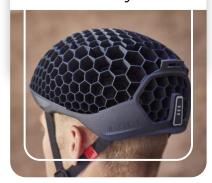
New energies, electronics, 3D printing



#### **Bio-based PA11**

**New units** (Singapore, China)

Consumer goods, sustainable lifestyle, mobility



#### **Pebax**®

**Expansion** (France)

Consumer goods, sustainable lifestyle



#### **Fluorospecialties**

**HF** with Nutrien (US)

**HFO 1233zd** (US)

Energy efficiency, batteries



**Startup** 

2023

2024

EBITDA contribution in 2028

c. €250m

vs 2023

# Acquisition<sup>1</sup> of Dow's flexible packaging laminating adhesives: a high-quality business strengthening our existing position

Strategy and ambition

One of the **global leaders** for adhesives in flexible packaging

Annual sales on around **US\$ 250m** 

High-quality solutions with 
well recognized brands

**5** state-of-the-art oproduction sites

### • A unique opportunity

- Become a leader in the flexible packaging market
- Become a technological and commercial partner of choice

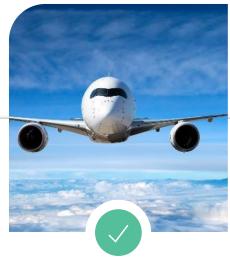
Enterprise value US\$ 150m

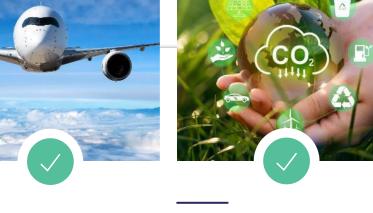
Synergies in EBITDA after 5 years
US\$ 30m

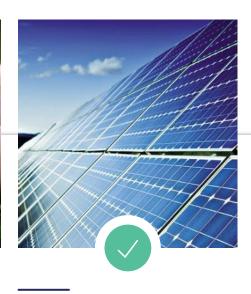
 Proposed acquisition announced on 2 May 2024, subject to the approval of certain antitrust authorities

### New attractive capex initiatives will be implemented

#### Strategy and ambition









Additive for biofuels in Beaumont (United States)

**Decarbonization** of acrylics production in Carling (France)

Niche additive for renewable energy in Changshu (China)

Solutions for **batteries** with a focus on the United States

**Bio-based** PA11 value chain



## Sustainable innovations for a changing world

Strategy and ambition

1,800 researchers spread across three hubs

216

new patent applications filed in 2023 of which

> 90 %

relating to sustainable development

R&D addressing the demanding needs

of our customers in

key markets



**Group programs on transversal themes,** which contribute to the decarbonization of our value chain



Lightweight materials and design



Bio-based or biosynthesized materials



Circular economy



More efficient and virtuous processes

## Batteries as the bedrock of green mobility

#### Strategy and ambition



Allows for faster charging batteries, increased durability and energy density

#### **INCELLION**<sup>TM</sup>



New grades for almost all-solid-state batteries

### More sustainable •

Removable adhesives to allow repair and disassembly





Ease of use and lower effluent production for ore extraction



**Batteries** 



Electrical and thermal insulation of cells

Ionic liquid combining non-flammability





Materials for good heat dissipation through interfaces

Agreement signed on 17 April 2024 for the acquisiition of a stake of 78%

### Vehicles that evolve and require new materials

### Strategy and ambition



## Increase the range and charging speed of hydrogen vehicles

- Elium® resin, combined with carbon fiber, for high-performance, lightweight and recyclable high-pressure H<sub>2</sub> tanks
- Rilsan® polyamide 11, very slightly permeable to hydrogen, for efficient tank liners
- Piezotech® electroactive polymer, for continuous sensors of the state of H<sub>2</sub> tanks



Light urban vehicles whose assembly is evolving towards robotic bonding

- O ISR Bostik range
- Suitable for automated application
- Ensures both bonding and sealing
- Absorbs vibrations



Electric vehicles: new acoustic needs

- Bostik adhesive for tire foam
- Reduction of noise and vibrations
- Improved environmental impact (formulation without solvents or isocyanates)

## Infrastructures that are evolving towards more sustainability

Strategy and ambition



#### Wind turbines

- MMA Bostik adhesives for increased wind turbine durability through high fatigue resistance
- Elium® resins for mechanically and chemically recyclable blades

# H<sub>2</sub> produced by electrolysis Siliporite® PHYG series range of molecular sieves designed for hydrogen purification via the PSA (pressure swing adsorption) process



#### Roads

#### Cecabase® RWI

- Increase in the use of recycled asphalt with maintained quality
- Easier operational implementation
- Reduction of the carbon footprint through the reduced use of virgin bitumen

## Scopes 1+2 greenhouse gas emissions (Mt CO<sub>2</sub>e)



**Proactive initiatives**, accentuated by the reduction in production volumes in 2023

Positive impact of renewable electricity contracts

## **Scope 3 greenhouse gas emissions** (Mt CO<sub>2</sub>e)



Decrease in 2023 mainly due to the **gradual reduction** in the production of fluorogases

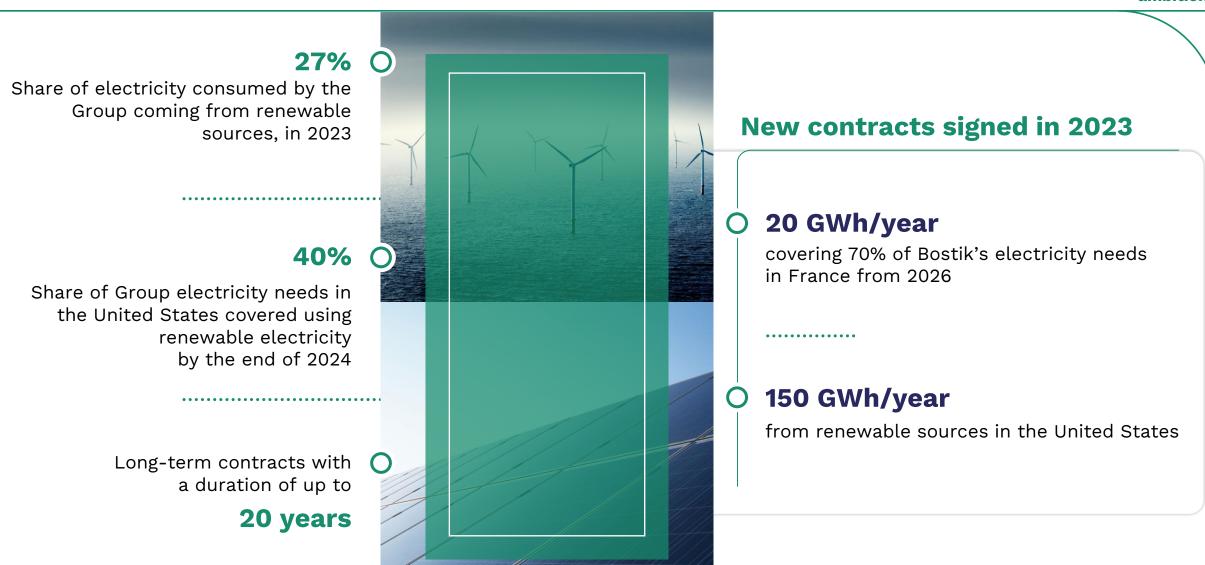
**Lower activity levels** notably reduce purchases of raw materials and waste

Pave the way to Net-Zero by 2050

-90%
Scopes 1+2
& Scope 3
vs 2019

# Long-term structuring agreements for the supply of renewable electricity

Strategy and ambition



## Industrial projects serving decarbonization

Strategy and ambition



### **Decarbonization of acrylics production in Carling**

Improving the operational efficiency and environmental footprint of one of the main acrylic monomer factories in Europe

2026 €130 M 20%

New patented purification technology

Amount of capital expenditure<sup>1</sup>

Reduction of the site's CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

. Partly financed by the French state as part of the France 2030 program, operated by ADEME, and by the European Union - NextGenerationEU

### **Arkema Energy program**

**71** 

energy consumption optimization projects in 2023

#### **Digital solutions**

implemented to reduce energy losses



#### Our commitments to the benefit of biodiversity



#### **UPSTREAM**



Strengthen our responsible castor purchasing practices



Analyze the impact and dependence of our raw materials on biodiversity

#### IN OUR OPERATIONS

- 65% Chemical oxygen demand in water in 2030 (vs 2012)
  - Emission of volatile organic compounds into the air in 2030 (vs 2012)

**25%** Water withdrawals in 2030 (vs 2019)



Raise awareness among our employees about biodiversity issues

#### **DOWNSTREAM**

65%

Share of sales significantly contributing to the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals in 2030



2024 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

## Composition as of 31 December 2023

**14** members

73% independence rate

1 director representing employee shareholders

2 directors representing employees

45% women

5 new independent directors appointed over the last 3 years, making it possible to maintain a high rate of independence, and to enrich and diversify the skills of the Board of Directors

Complementarity of skills and profiles: management of a listed group, knowledge of chemicals and industry, experience of finance and M&A professions, CSR skills, including climate, sustainable innovation and societal challenges

 Benefit from prolonged international experience (50%) supplemented by 4 directors of foreign nationality

## A balanced, experienced and diversified Board, able to address new challenges

Assertive and independent personalities within the Board

Continuous commitment and constant interest from directors in Arkema's strategy and its major projects

## Arkema governance structure: combination of the functions of Chairman and CEO

Governance

A light, responsive and efficient structure, which has proven its effectiveness and relevance since 2006

Strict respect for the balance of powers between the Board of Directors and general management

Robust and constantly reinforced control mechanisms

Which made it possible to lead the transformation of Arkema into a major, recognized and efficient player in Specialty Materials And to modernize the functioning of the Group with a strong societal commitment and notable progress in terms of CSR

A structure regularly confirmed in particular during the assessments of the Board of Directors in 2022 (external) and 2023 (self-assessment) and which the Board still considers suitable for the implementation of the strategy presented at the CMD of September 2023

## A balanced Arkema governance structure with checks and balances

Governance

#### **Board of Directors**

93% participation rate in 2023

6 meetings minimum including:

1 one-day seminar dedicated to strategy 1 executive session 1 session on site in France or abroad

#### Senior independent director

Participates in governance roadshows

Leads the executive session

Privileged point of contact for the CEO

and directors on questions related

to the functioning of the Board

#### Audit and Accounts Committee

97% participation rate in 2023

6 meetings

#### Nominating, Compensation and Governance Committee

94% participation rate in 2023

4 meetings

#### Innovation and Sustainable Growth Committee

**100%** participation rate in 2023

3 meetings

### M. THIERRY LE HÉNAFF

Chairman and Chief executive officer



- « Founder » of Arkema and Chairman and CEO since 2006
- Lead independent member of the Supervisory Board and member of the Compensation and Appointments Committee of Michelin
- Member of the Board of Directors of the École Polytechnique and France Industrie foundations

#### Renewal of the term of office as Chairman and CEO

subject to the renewal of his term of office as director by the general meeting (5<sup>th</sup> resolution)

#### 2020-2023 TRACK RECORD - Current term of office

	<b>New stage of the transformation</b> in line with the strategy unveiled at the 2020 CMD	Several major M&A operations with the acquisition of Ashland's adhesives, the divestment of PMMA and the acquisition of 54% of PI Advanced Materials		
•	New developments resulting from innovation	On the major themes of sustainable development		
	Complex industrial projects with high potential	PVDF in China, Pebax® and PVDF in France, bio-based polymers in Singapore and China, hydrofluoric acid with Nutrien and 1233zd in the United States		
	High financial performance	Average EBITDA 2020-23 = €1,630 million/year (+20% <i>v</i> s 2016-19) EBITDA to cash conversion rate: on average 50% over the period Net debt < 2 x EBITDA each year		
	Strengthening the decarbonization commitment	SBT-aligned climate plan 1.5°C by 2030 and validated by the SBTi		

# Compensation policy for the Chairman and CEO for the duration of the new term of office (7<sup>th</sup> resolution)

Governance

#### Modifications 2024-28

#### **Fixed annual compensation**

€1,150k

vs €1,000k, unchanged since 2020, with a deferred effective date of 1st January 2021, i.e. an increase of 3.56% per year on average over the period

#### **Performance shares**

33,000 shares per year

vs 30,000, unchanged since 2016, fully subject to 5 demanding performance criteria including 1 non-financial one for 30% of the allocation

#### **Indemnity in case of forced departure**

More demanding criteria under the new term of office and weighting of each criterion adjusted

Over the 3 years preceding the departure date :

- Average annual VC ≥ 80% of the target VC (accounting for 70% of the indemnity)
- Average TRIR ≤ 1.1 (15% of the indemnity)
- Average operating cash conversion rate ≥ 70% (15% of the indemnity)

#### Without changes

Variable annual compensation	up to 180% of compensation 3 quantitative criteria (EBITDA, recurring cash flow and contribution of new business developments) for 75% of the amount 1 qualitative criterion relating to the Group's priority areas for 25%			
Retirement	20% of annual compensation (fixed + variable)			
Non-compete commitment for a peri	mpete commitment for a period of one year			
Various	company car, executive officer unemployment insurance, Group personal risk and health insurance plan			

# Elements of the 2023 compensation of the Chairman and Chief executive officer subject to approval (9<sup>th</sup> resolution)

Governance

	Amount	Description
Fixed remuneration	€1,000,000	Set for 4 years upon renewal of the term of office of the Chairman and Chief executive officer on 19 May 2020. Effective date deferred to 01/01/21 in the context of the Covid-19 pandemic.
Variable		Set annually by the Board of Directors and determined based on the achievement of precise and demanding quantitative and qualitative objectives, aligned with the Group's strategy and its priorities. Can reach up to 180% of annual fixed compensation.
variable remuneration	€1,481,800	• <b>3 quantitative criteria</b> : EBITDA, recurring cash flow and new business developments (135%)
		<ul> <li>Qualitative criteria: implementation of the Group's long-term strategy and major priorities, operational management (including the CSR policy) (45%)</li> </ul>
		5 performance criteria :
		Group EBITDA margin (20%)
		<ul> <li>Operating cash conversion rate (20%)</li> </ul>
Performance	30,000¹ shares	<ul> <li>Comparative Total Shareholder Return (15%)</li> </ul>
shares	(€2,083,500 IFRS value)	<ul> <li>Group's average return on capital employed (ROACE) (15%)</li> </ul>
		CSR (30%): - for half: Climate
		<ul> <li>for the other half, in equal parts: process safety event rate (PSER), circular economy and percentage of women in senior management positions</li> </ul>
Other benefits	€496,360	• Pension
other beliefles	€6,720	Company car

<sup>1. 20%</sup> de plus en cas de surperformance

## Compensation policy for directors from 2024 and compensation awarded in 2023

Compensation policy for directors (excluding Chairman and CEO) – 6<sup>th</sup> resolution

Evolution of the distribution methods proposed from 2024

	Board of Directors	Committees		Senior independent director
		Member	Chairman	
Fixed part	€25,000 (no change)			€20,000 (vs €10,000)
<b>Variable part</b> per session linked to physical presence	€3,500 (no change)	€2,750 (vs €2,500)	€5,500 (vs €5,000)	
<b>Part variable</b> per session in the event of a meeting of shorter duration	€1,750 (no change)	€1,375 (vs €1,250)	€2,750 (vs €2,500)	

Maximum overall envelope:

€900,000 per year



## Capital increase reserved for members of a Company savings plan (21st resolution)

Governance

Continuation by the Group of its dynamic employee shareholding policy in 2024 in order to involve as many employees as possible in its development

Offer to Group employees to subscribe to Arkema shares under advantageous conditions **every two years**, the last capital increase having taken place in 2020

Maximum amount requested: €13,500,000





Renewal of the delegation of authority granted to the Board of Directors to carry out capital increases reserved for employees requested in the 21st resolution

### Disclaimer

The information disclosed in this document may contain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations, business and strategy of Arkema.

In a context marked by strong geopolitical tensions, where the evolution of the world economy remain uncertain, the retained assumptions and forward looking statements could ultimately prove inaccurate.

Such statements are based on management's current views and assumptions that could ultimately prove inaccurate and are subject to material risk factors such as among others, changes in raw material prices, currency fluctuations, implementation pace of cost-reduction projects, rising geopolitical tensions, and changes in general economic and business conditions. These risk factors are further developed in the 2023 Universal Registration Document.

Arkema does not assume any liability to update such forward-looking statements whether as a result of any new information or any unexpected event or otherwise.

Further information on factors which could affect Arkema's financial results is provided in the documents filed with the French Autorité des marchés financiers.

Financial information since 2005 is extracted from the consolidated financial statements of Arkema. Quarterly financial information is not audited.

The business segment information is presented in accordance with Arkema's internal reporting system used by the management.

The main performance indicators used by the Group are defined in the 2023 Universal Registration Document. As part of the analysis of its results or to define its objectives, the Group uses in particular the following indicators:

**EBITDA margin**: corresponds to EBITDA as a percentage of sales, EBITDA equaling recurring operating income (REBIT) plus recurring depreciation and amortization of tangible and intangible assets

REBIT margin: corresponds to the recurring operating income (REBIT) as a percentage of sales

Free cash flow: corresponds to cash flow from operations and investments excluding the impact of portfolio management

EBITDA to cash conversion rate: corresponds to the recurring cash flow divided by EBITDA